
Section 1: 8-K (8-K)

**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of
The Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported) February 14, 2019



The New Home Company Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware
(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation)

001-36283
(Commission File Number)

27-0560089
(IRS Employer Identification No.)

85 Enterprise, Suite 450, Aliso Viejo, California
(Address of principal executive offices)

92656
(Zip Code)

(949) 382-7800

Registrant's telephone number, including area code

Not Applicable

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report.)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

- Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On February 15, 2019, The New Home Company Inc. (the “Company”), announced in a press release its financial results for the three and twelve month periods ended December 31, 2018. A copy of the Company’s press release announcing these financial results is attached as Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report on Form 8-K.

The information furnished pursuant to this Item 2.02, including the exhibits attached hereto, shall not be deemed to be “filed” for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (“Exchange Act”), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference into any filings under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act. In addition, the press release furnished as an exhibit to this report includes “forward-looking statements” within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995.

Item 5.02 Departure of Directors or Certain Officers; Election of Directors; Appointment of Certain Officers; Compensatory Arrangement of Certain Officers.

Thomas Redwitz, age 64, has notified the Board of Directors of The New Home Company Inc. (the “Company”) of his retirement and resignation from his position as Chief Investment Officer, effective March 1, 2019 (the “Effective Date”). In connection with Mr. Redwitz’s retirement and the termination of his employment with the Company as of the Effective Date, subject to his entry into a separation agreement and general release of claims with the Company (the “Separation Agreement”), Mr. Redwitz will receive a cash severance payment of \$1,100,000, payable in a single cash lump sum, as well as company-paid continued healthcare coverage to the earlier of (i) the twelve-month anniversary of March 1, 2019 or (ii) the date that Mr. Redwitz obtains substantially similar health care coverage. Under the Separation Agreement, Mr. Redwitz will forfeit any Company equity awards, to the extent unvested as of the Effective Date.

Mr. Redwitz and the Company also entered into a consulting agreement (the “Consulting Agreement”) pursuant to which Mr. Redwitz will serve as a consultant to the Company for an initial one-year term commencing on the Effective Date, subject to continuation by the mutual agreement of Mr. Redwitz and the Company. Under the Consulting Agreement, Mr. Redwitz will receive the following payments and benefits: (i) a monthly consulting fee of \$10,000, (ii) each outstanding vested Company stock option held by Mr. Redwitz as of the Effective Date (each, a “Pre-Consulting Stock Option”) will remain outstanding and exercisable in accordance with its terms (based on Mr. Redwitz’s continued provision of consulting services thereafter rather than continued employment) and (iii) reimbursement for reasonable business expenses incurred in connection with the provision of consulting services in accordance with Company policy.

In the event that the Consulting Agreement and Mr. Redwitz’s consulting services are terminated by the Company without cause after the three-month anniversary of the Effective Date, then, subject to his timely execution and non-revocation of a general release of claims, Mr. Redwitz will receive a payment of \$10,000 payable in a single lump sum payable on the 30th day following the termination date. In addition, if the Consulting Agreement and Mr. Redwitz’s consulting services are terminated by either party for any reason (other than by the Company for cause), including at the end of the initial one-year term due to the Company’s decision not to renew the agreement, then each remaining Pre-Consulting Stock Option will remain exercisable for three months following the termination date (but in no event beyond the maximum term of the option).

Each of the Separation Agreement and the Consulting Agreement also requires Mr. Redwitz’s continued compliance with restrictive covenants and the Company’s continued compliance with indemnification and insurance obligations each included in Mr. Redwitz’s employment agreement.

The GDR Group is an information technology services consulting firm that provides the Company with support for its IT Helpdesk, onsite support services, remote systems administration, network infrastructure design and implementation and network security services. In 2018, the Company and its unconsolidated joint ventures paid the GDR Group approximately \$745,000. One of GDR Group’s principals, Randy Redwitz, is the brother of Thomas Redwitz. Mr. Redwitz receives no direct or indirect compensation from the GDR Group for the services it provides to the Company. We believe the terms of the services provided by the GDR Group are no less favorable to us than those that would be available to us in a comparable transaction in arms-length dealings with an unrelated third party. Other than the foregoing, which relationship was disclosed in our 2018 proxy statement, as of February 15, 2019, there are no additional (i) family relationships between Mr. Redwitz and any other director or executive officer of the Company, or with any person selected to become an officer or a director of the Company or (ii) related party transactions with Mr. Redwitz requiring disclosure pursuant to Item 404 of Regulation S-K.

Item 7.01 Regulation FD Disclosure.

In the Company's press release attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1, the Company announced that it will discuss its results for the three and twelve month periods ended December 31, 2018, recent events and the Company's quarterly guidance for 2019 during a conference call on Friday, February 15, 2019 at 11:00 a.m. Eastern Time. As detailed in the press release attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1, a replay of this call will be available to all those who cannot listen to the live broadcast. Item 2.02 of this Current Report on Form 8-K is incorporated herein by reference.

The information in this Report (including Exhibit 99.1) is furnished pursuant to Item 7.01 and shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of the Exchange Act or otherwise subject to the liabilities of the Exchange Act. The information in this Report will not be deemed an admission as to the materiality of any information required to be disclosed solely to satisfy the requirements of Regulation FD.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits

99.1 [Press release dated February 15, 2019](#)

INDEX OF EXHIBITS

| Exhibit No. | Description of Document |
|--------------------|---|
| 99.1 | Press release dated February 15, 2019 |

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Section 2: EX-99.1 (EXHIBIT 99.1)



THE NEW HOME COMPANY REPORTS 2018 FOURTH QUARTER AND FULL YEAR RESULTS

2018 Fourth Quarter Financial Results

- Diluted EPS of \$(0.80) per share -
- Adjusted EPS of \$0.28*, excluding inventory and joint venture impairment charges -
- Backlog units up 25%, dollar value up 28% -
- Deliveries up 35% -
- Ending community count up 18% -

Aliso Viejo, California, February 15, 2019. The New Home Company Inc. (NYSE: NWHM) today announced results for the 2018 fourth quarter and full year.

Fourth Quarter 2018 Financial Results

- Net loss of \$16.2 million, or \$(0.80) per diluted share, including \$30.0 million of pretax inventory and joint venture impairment charges
- Adjusted net income of \$5.6 million*, or \$0.28* per diluted share, compared to \$14.2 million*, or \$0.67* per diluted share, for the 2017 fourth quarter
- Total revenue of \$229.7 million; home sales revenue of \$187.3 million
- Deliveries up 35% to 187
- Backlog increased 25% to 191 units with total dollar value of \$207.1 million
- Ending community count up 18%
- Repurchased 379,505 shares of common stock, or 2% of outstanding shares for \$2.8 million

Full Year 2018 Financial Results

- Total revenue of \$667.6 million; home sales revenue of \$504.0 million
- Net loss of \$14.2 million, or \$(0.69) per diluted share, including \$30.0 million of pretax inventory and joint venture impairment charges
- Adjusted net income of \$7.6 million*, or \$0.37* per diluted share, compared to \$21.7 million*, or \$1.03* per diluted share, for 2017
- Deliveries up 46% to 498 for the full year
- Net new home orders up 30%

- Repurchased 1,003,116 shares of common stock, or 5% of outstanding shares for \$8.5 million

The Company reported a net loss of \$16.2 million, or \$(0.80) per diluted share for the 2018 fourth quarter. Adjusted net income for the period was \$5.6 million*, or \$0.28* per diluted share, after excluding \$10.0 million in pretax inventory impairment charges and \$20.0 million of pretax joint venture impairment charges. The Company's net income for the 2017 fourth quarter was \$10.5 million, or \$0.50 per diluted share. Adjusted net income for the 2017 period was \$14.2 million*, or \$0.67* per diluted share, and excluded \$3.2 million in income tax charges related to the revaluation of deferred tax assets and \$0.9 million in pretax inventory impairment charges.

“In 2018, we took another step forward in implementing our strategy to reach more buyers through more affordably priced communities as evidenced by a 46% increase in deliveries compared to 2017 and a 38% reduction in the average selling price of homes delivered,” said Larry Webb, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of The New Home Company. “However, the fourth quarter of 2018 proved to be a challenge as potential buyers in our markets exercised a high degree of caution during what is already a seasonally slow period, which resulted in a slower absorption rate. In addition, we experienced some construction delays at a few communities, most notably at our

multifamily condominium community in Playa Vista, which negatively impacted our fourth quarter revenues. While we continue to have confidence in the fundamental drivers of our business and strategy, we acknowledge the operational challenges a slowing housing market poses and have adjusted our outlook accordingly.”

Mr. Webb continued, “As a result of this revised outlook, we took impairment charges at two higher-priced communities in Southern California and one land development joint venture in Northern California. We believe these actions were necessary in light of the current demand environment and should allow us to turn through these communities at a more accelerated rate, redeploy capital within our existing or new markets and generate cash flow more quickly.”

Mr. Webb concluded. “We continue to be positive about the long-term outlook for our markets and our company, and we are taking steps to right-size our business and fortify our balance sheet. We anticipate that these initiatives will lead to a leaner cost structure, reduce debt leverage over time and improve shareholder returns.”

Fourth Quarter 2018 Operating Results

Total revenues for the 2018 fourth quarter were \$229.7 million, compared to \$324.1 million in the prior year period. Net loss attributable to the Company was \$16.2 million, or \$(0.80) per diluted share, compared to net income of \$10.5 million, or \$0.50 per diluted share, in the prior year period. The year-over-year decrease in net income was primarily attributable to a \$29.1 million increase in inventory and joint venture impairments, a 33% decrease in home sales revenue, a 770 basis point decline in home sales gross margin percentage (270 basis point decline before impairments*) and a 150 basis point increase in selling, general and administrative costs as a percentage of home sales revenue. These decreases were partially offset by a tax benefit for the 2018 fourth quarter.

Wholly Owned Projects

Home sales revenue for the 2018 fourth quarter decreased 33% to \$187.3 million, compared to \$279.9 million in the prior year period. The decrease in home sales revenue was driven largely by a 50% decline in average selling price to \$1.0 million, which was partially offset by a 35% increase in deliveries. Home sales revenue was also negatively impacted by the delayed closing of several homes in backlog that were scheduled to be delivered in the period. The decrease in average selling price was most notable in Southern California where over half of our deliveries were from more-affordable communities with base pricing of \$750,000 or below. In addition, the 2017 fourth quarter average selling price was heavily influenced by deliveries from two Crystal Cove luxury communities in Newport Coast, CA where average selling prices exceeded \$6.0 million.

Gross margin from home sales for the 2018 fourth quarter was 8.1% and included \$10.0 million in inventory impairment charges related to two higher-priced communities in Southern California. Homes sales gross margin for the 2017 fourth quarter was 15.8% and included inventory impairment charges of \$0.9 million. Excluding inventory impairments, our home sales gross margin was 13.5%* for the 2018 fourth quarter as compared to 16.2%* in the prior year period. The 270 basis point decline was primarily due to higher interest costs included in cost of home sales, and to a lesser extent, a product mix shift and slightly higher incentives. Additionally, the 2017 fourth quarter also benefited from an \$0.8 million warranty reserve adjustment. Adjusted homebuilding gross margin for the 2018 fourth quarter, which excludes interest in cost of home sales and impairments, was 17.7%* compared to 18.0%* in the year ago period.

Our SG&A expense ratio as a percentage of home sales revenue for the 2018 fourth quarter was 9.9% versus 8.4% in the prior year period. The 150 basis point increase in the SG&A rate was primarily due to lower home sales revenue, higher co-broker commissions, and higher sales personnel and advertising costs associated with increased community count. Partially offsetting these year-over-year increases was decreased capitalized selling and marketing cost amortization due to the closeout of higher-end, luxury communities. G&A costs for the 2018 fourth quarter were also lower as compared to the prior year period primarily due to lower compensation-related expenses.

Net new home orders for the 2018 fourth quarter decreased 36% to 69 homes due to a slower monthly sales pace. We believe buyer hesitancy stemming from higher interest rates and affordability concerns impacted 2018 fourth quarter

demand with the monthly sales absorption rate dropping to 1.2 sales per community compared to 2.3 for the year ago period. The Company's active selling community count was up 18% as of the end of the 2018 fourth quarter to 20 communities.

The dollar value of the Company's wholly owned backlog at the end of the 2018 fourth quarter was \$207.1 million and totaled 191 homes compared to \$162.3 million and 153 homes in the prior year period. The increase in backlog dollar value resulted primarily from the 25% increase in homes in backlog, and to a lesser extent, a 2% higher average selling price.

Fee Building Projects

Fee building revenue for the 2018 fourth quarter was \$42.4 million, compared to \$44.2 million in the prior year period. Management fees from joint ventures and construction management fees from third parties increased to \$1.6 million for the 2018 fourth quarter as compared to \$1.2 million for the 2017 fourth quarter. We generated \$1.1 million in fee building gross margin for the 2018 fourth quarter versus \$1.0 million in the prior year period. The higher fee building margin was largely the result of increased construction management fees from third parties, partially offset by a \$0.3 million decrease in management fees from joint ventures.

Unconsolidated Joint Ventures (JVs)

The Company's share of joint venture loss for the 2018 fourth quarter was \$19.9 million, down from \$0.3 million of income in the prior year period. Included in the Company's loss was a \$20.0 million impairment charge related to our investment in a land development joint venture in Northern California. The impairment was primarily the result of lower anticipated land sales revenue as well as our decision to not incorporate a potential homebuilding component within the existing land development joint venture at this time. The following sets forth supplemental information about the Company's joint ventures. Such information is not included in the Company's financial data for GAAP purposes but is provided for informational purposes.

Joint venture net loss totaled \$28.3 million, compared to net income of \$0.6 million in the prior year period. Joint venture home sales revenue for the 2018 fourth quarter totaled \$52.8 million, compared to \$38.1 million in the prior year period, while joint venture land sales revenue totaled \$7.5 million for the 2018 fourth quarter, compared to \$1.7 million in the prior year period.

At the end of both the 2018 and 2017 fourth quarters, our joint ventures had seven actively selling communities. Net new home orders from joint ventures for the 2018 fourth quarter decreased 32% to 23 homes. The dollar value of homes in backlog from joint ventures at the end of the 2018 fourth quarter was \$66.9 million from 76 homes compared to \$66.6 million from 80 homes at the end of the 2017 fourth quarter.

Income Taxes

The Company's effective tax rate was 27.8%, or 27.5%* before discrete items, as compared to 51.7%, or 37.8%* before discrete items, in the 2017 fourth quarter. The effective tax rate for the 2017 fourth quarter was impacted by a deferred tax asset charge, included in discrete items, related to Federal tax rate cuts from 2017's Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. The rate cuts were the primary driver of the year-over-year decrease in the Company's effective tax rate before discrete items, partially offset by the loss of certain tax benefits from production activities that were eliminated as a result of tax reform.

Full Year 2018 Operating Results

For the full year 2018, the Company reported a net loss of \$14.2 million, or \$(0.69) per diluted share. Adjusted net income for the year was \$7.6 million*, or \$0.37* per diluted share, after excluding \$10.0 million in pretax inventory impairment charges and \$20.0 million of pretax joint venture impairment charges. The Company's net income for 2017 was \$17.2 million, or \$0.82 per diluted share. Adjusted net income for 2017 was \$21.7 million*, or \$1.03*

per diluted share, and excluded \$3.2 million in income tax charges related to the revaluation of deferred tax assets and \$2.2 million in pretax inventory impairment charges.

Total revenues for the year ended December 31, 2018 were \$667.6 million compared to \$751.2 million for the prior year. Homebuilding revenue declined to \$504.0 million primarily from a 38% decrease in the average selling price of homes due to a strategic shift to more affordably priced homes in 2018, partially offset by a 46% increase in the number of homes delivered during the year. The year-over-year decrease in net income was primarily attributable to a \$27.8 million increase in inventory and joint venture impairment charges, a 380 basis point decline in home sales margin (220 basis point decline before impairments*), an 11% decrease in total revenues, and a 180 basis point increase in selling, general and administrative expenses as a percentage of home sales revenue. These items were partially offset by the income tax benefit for 2018.

Balance Sheet and Liquidity

As of December 31, 2018, the Company had real estate inventories totaling \$566.3 million and owned or controlled 2,812 lots through its wholly owned operations (excluding fee building and joint venture lots), of which 1,145 lots, or 41%, were controlled through option contracts. The Company ended the 2018 fourth quarter with \$42.3 million in cash and cash equivalents and \$387.6 million in debt, of which \$67.5 million was outstanding under its \$200 million revolving credit facility. As of December 31, 2018, the Company had a debt-to-capital ratio of 61.8% and a net debt-to-capital ratio of 59.0%*.

Stock Repurchase

During the 2018 fourth quarter, the Company repurchased 379,505 shares of common stock for approximately \$2.8 million under its previously announced stock repurchase plan. For the full year 2018, the Company repurchased and retired 1,003,116 shares totaling \$8.5 million, leaving a remaining authorization of \$6.5 million as of December 31, 2018.

Guidance

The Company's current estimate for the 2019 first quarter is as follows:

- Home sales revenue of \$80 - \$90 million
- Fee building revenue of \$20 - \$25 million
- Home sales gross margin of 12.6% - 13.0%

Conference Call Details

The Company will host a conference call and webcast for investors and other interested parties beginning at 11:00 a.m. Eastern Time on Friday, February 15, 2019 to review fourth quarter and full year results, discuss recent events and results, and discuss the Company's quarterly guidance for 2019. We will also conduct a question-and-answer period. The conference call will be available in the Investors section of the Company's website at www.NWHM.com. To listen to the broadcast live, go to the site approximately 15 minutes prior to the scheduled start time in order to register, download and install any necessary audio software. To participate in the telephone conference call, dial 1-877-407-0789 (domestic) or 1-201-689-8562 (international) at least five minutes prior to the start time. Replays of the conference call will be available through March 15, 2019 and can be accessed by dialing 1-844-512-2921 (domestic) or 1-412-317-6671 (international) and entering the pass code 13686678.

* Adjusted net income, Adjusted EPS, homebuilding (home sales) gross margin before impairments, adjusted homebuilding gross margin (or homebuilding gross margin excluding interest in cost of home sales and impairments), effective tax rate before discrete items and net debt-to-capital ratio are non-GAAP measures. A reconciliation of the appropriate GAAP measure to each of these measures is included in the accompanying financial data. See "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures."

About The New Home Company

NWHM is a new generation homebuilder focused on the design, construction and sale of innovative and consumer-driven homes in major metropolitan areas within select growth markets in California and Arizona, including Southern California, the San Francisco Bay area, metro Sacramento and the greater Phoenix area. The Company is headquartered in Aliso Viejo, California. For more information about the Company and its new home developments, please visit the Company's website at www.NWHM.com.

Forward-Looking Statements

Various statements contained in this press release, including those that express a belief, anticipation, expectation or intention, as well as those that are not statements of historical fact, are forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements may include projections and estimates concerning our revenues, community counts and openings, the timing and success of specific projects, our ability to execute our strategic growth objectives, gross margins, other projected results, income, earnings per share, joint ventures and capital spending. Our forward-looking statements are generally accompanied by words such as "estimate," "should," "project," "predict," "believe," "expect," "intend," "anticipate," "potential," "plan," "goal," "will," "guidance," "target," "forecast," or other words that convey the uncertainty of future events or outcomes. The forward-looking statements in this press release speak only as of the date of this release, and we disclaim any obligation to update these statements unless required by law, and we caution you not to rely on them unduly. We have based these forward-looking statements on our current expectations and assumptions about future events. While our management considers these expectations and assumptions to be reasonable, they are inherently subject to significant business, economic, competitive, regulatory and other risks, contingencies and uncertainties, most of which are difficult to predict and many of which are beyond our control. The following factors, among others, may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to differ materially from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements: economic changes either nationally or in the markets in which we operate, including declines in employment, volatility of mortgage interest rates and inflation; a downturn in the homebuilding industry; changes in sales conditions, including home prices, in the markets where we build homes; our significant amount of debt and the impact of restrictive covenants in our debt agreements; our ability to repay our debt as it comes due; changes in our credit rating or outlook; volatility and uncertainty in the credit markets and broader financial markets; our business and investment strategy including our plans to sell more affordably priced homes; availability of land to acquire and our ability to acquire such land on favorable terms or at all; our liquidity and availability, terms and deployment of capital; changes in margin; write-downs; shortages of or increased prices for labor, land or raw materials used in housing construction; adverse weather conditions and natural disasters (including wild fires and mudslides); issues concerning our joint venture partnerships; the cost and availability of insurance and surety bonds; governmental regulation, including the impact of "slow growth" or similar initiatives; changes in, or the failure or inability to comply with, governmental laws and regulations; the timing of receipt of regulatory approvals and the opening of projects; delays in the land entitlement process, development, construction, or the opening of new home communities; litigation and warranty claims; the degree and nature of competition; the impact of recent accounting standards; availability of qualified personnel and our ability to retain our key personnel; and additional factors discussed under the sections captioned "Risk Factors" included in our annual report and other reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission. The Company reserves the right to make such updates from time to time by press release, periodic report or other method of public disclosure without the need for specific reference to this press release. No such update shall be deemed to indicate that other statements not addressed by such update remain correct or create an obligation to provide any other updates.

Contact:

Investor Relations | Drew Mackintosh | 949-382-7838 | investorrelations@nwhm.com

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

(Unaudited)

| | Three Months Ended December 31, | | Year Ended December 31, | |
|---|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 |
| (Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts) | | | | |
| Revenues: | | | | |
| Home sales | \$ 187,258 | \$ 279,885 | \$ 504,029 | \$ 560,842 |
| Fee building, including management fees from unconsolidated joint ventures of \$874, \$1,190, \$3,385 and \$4,945, respectively | 42,408 | 44,217 | 163,537 | 190,324 |
| | 229,666 | 324,102 | 667,566 | 751,166 |
| Cost of Sales: | | | | |
| Home sales | 162,034 | 234,668 | 436,530 | 473,213 |
| Home sales impairments | 10,000 | 900 | 10,000 | 2,200 |
| Fee building | 41,275 | 43,194 | 159,136 | 184,827 |
| | 213,309 | 278,762 | 605,666 | 660,240 |
| Gross Margin: | | | | |
| Home sales | 15,224 | 44,317 | 57,499 | 85,429 |
| Fee building | 1,133 | 1,023 | 4,401 | 5,497 |
| | 16,357 | 45,340 | 61,900 | 90,926 |
| Selling and marketing expenses | (10,754) | (14,465) | (36,065) | (32,702) |
| General and administrative expenses | (7,784) | (9,180) | (25,966) | (26,330) |
| Equity in net income (loss) of unconsolidated joint ventures | (19,902) | 260 | (19,653) | 866 |
| Other income (expense), net | (293) | (263) | (521) | (229) |
| Pretax income (loss) | (22,376) | 21,692 | (20,305) | 32,531 |
| (Provision) benefit for income taxes | 6,226 | (11,222) | 6,075 | (15,390) |
| Net income (loss) | (16,150) | 10,470 | (14,230) | 17,141 |
| Net loss attributable to non-controlling interest | — | 1 | 14 | 11 |
| Net income (loss) attributable to The New Home Company Inc. | \$ (16,150) | \$ 10,471 | \$ (14,216) | \$ 17,152 |
| Earnings (loss) per share attributable to The New Home Company Inc.: | | | | |
| Basic | \$ (0.80) | \$ 0.50 | \$ (0.69) | \$ 0.82 |
| Diluted | \$ (0.80) | \$ 0.50 | \$ (0.69) | \$ 0.82 |
| Weighted average shares outstanding: | | | | |
| Basic | 20,247,406 | 20,876,766 | 20,703,967 | 20,849,736 |
| Diluted | 20,247,406 | 21,145,065 | 20,703,967 | 20,995,498 |

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

| | December 31, 2018 | December 31, 2017 |
|---|--|------------------------------|
| | (Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts) | |
| | (Unaudited) | |
| Assets | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 42,273 | \$ 123,546 |
| Restricted cash | 269 | 424 |
| Contracts and accounts receivable | 18,265 | 23,224 |
| Due from affiliates | 1,218 | 1,060 |
| Real estate inventories | 566,290 | 416,143 |
| Investment in and advances to unconsolidated joint ventures | 34,330 | 55,824 |
| Other assets | 33,452 | 24,291 |
| Total assets | \$ 696,097 | \$ 644,512 |
| Liabilities and equity | | |
| Accounts payable | \$ 39,391 | \$ 23,722 |
| Accrued expenses and other liabilities | 29,028 | 38,054 |
| Unsecured revolving credit facility | 67,500 | — |
| Senior notes, net | 320,148 | 318,656 |
| Total liabilities | 456,067 | 380,432 |
| Equity: | | |
| Stockholders' equity: | | |
| Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value, 50,000,000 shares authorized, no shares outstanding | — | — |
| Common stock, \$0.01 par value, 500,000,000 shares authorized, 20,058,904 and 20,876,837, shares issued and outstanding as of December 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively | 201 | 209 |
| Additional paid-in capital | 193,132 | 199,474 |
| Retained earnings | 46,621 | 64,307 |
| Total stockholders' equity | 239,954 | 263,990 |
| Non-controlling interest in subsidiary | 76 | 90 |
| Total equity | 240,030 | 264,080 |
| Total liabilities and equity | \$ 696,097 | \$ 644,512 |

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(Unaudited)

| | Year Ended | |
|---|------------------------|-------------------|
| | December 31, | |
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| | (Dollars in thousands) | |
| Operating activities: | | |
| Net income (loss) | \$ (14,230) | \$ 17,141 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash used in operating activities: | | |
| Deferred taxes | (7,620) | (1,073) |
| Noncash deferred tax asset charge | — | 3,190 |
| Amortization of stock-based compensation | 3,090 | 2,803 |
| Distributions of earnings from unconsolidated joint ventures | 715 | 1,588 |
| Inventory impairments | 10,000 | 2,200 |
| Abandoned project costs | 206 | 383 |
| Equity in net income (loss) of unconsolidated joint ventures | 19,653 | (866) |
| Deferred profit from unconsolidated joint ventures | 136 | 821 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 6,631 | 449 |
| Net changes in operating assets and liabilities: | | |
| Contracts and accounts receivable | 4,959 | 4,670 |
| Due from affiliates | (242) | 18 |
| Real estate inventories | (157,705) | (114,930) |
| Other assets | (11,642) | (5,255) |
| Accounts payable | 15,669 | (9,546) |
| Accrued expenses and other liabilities | (9,305) | 7,544 |
| Net cash used in operating activities | <u>(139,685)</u> | <u>(90,863)</u> |
| Investing activities: | | |
| Purchases of property and equipment | (246) | (195) |
| Cash assumed from joint venture at consolidation | — | 995 |
| Contributions and advances to unconsolidated joint ventures | (15,066) | (27,479) |
| Distributions of capital and repayment of advances from unconsolidated joint ventures | 15,436 | 15,577 |
| Interest collected on advances to unconsolidated joint ventures | 178 | 552 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities | <u>302</u> | <u>(10,550)</u> |
| Financing activities: | | |
| Borrowings from credit facility | 150,000 | 88,000 |
| Repayments of credit facility | (82,500) | (206,000) |
| Proceeds from senior notes | — | 324,465 |
| Repayments of other notes payable | — | (4,110) |
| Payment of debt issuance costs | — | (7,565) |
| Repurchases of common stock | (8,563) | — |
| Tax withholding paid on behalf of employees for stock awards | (982) | (590) |
| Proceeds from exercise of stock options | — | 102 |
| Net cash provided by financing activities | <u>57,955</u> | <u>194,302</u> |
| Net (decrease) increase in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash | (81,428) | 92,889 |
| Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash – beginning of period | 123,970 | 31,081 |
| Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash – end of period | <u>\$ 42,542</u> | <u>\$ 123,970</u> |

KEY FINANCIAL AND OPERATING DATA

(Dollars in thousands)

(Unaudited)

New Home Deliveries:

| | Three Months Ended December 31, | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------|--------------|---------------|
| | 2018 | | | 2017 | | | % Change | | |
| | Homes | Dollar Value | Average Price | Homes | Dollar Value | Average Price | Homes | Dollar Value | Average Price |
| Southern California | 102 | \$ 113,283 | \$ 1,111 | 86 | \$ 242,955 | \$ 2,825 | 19% | (53)% | (61)% |
| Northern California | 85 | 73,975 | 870 | 53 | 36,930 | 697 | 60% | 100 % | 25 % |
| Total | 187 | \$ 187,258 | \$ 1,001 | 139 | \$ 279,885 | \$ 2,014 | 35% | (33)% | (50)% |

| | Year Ended December 31, | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------|--------------|---------------|
| | 2018 | | | 2017 | | | % Change | | |
| | Homes | Dollar Value | Average Price | Homes | Dollar Value | Average Price | Homes | Dollar Value | Average Price |
| Southern California | 282 | \$ 317,373 | \$ 1,125 | 174 | \$ 433,651 | \$ 2,492 | 62% | (27)% | (55)% |
| Northern California | 216 | 186,656 | 864 | 167 | 127,191 | 762 | 29% | 47 % | 13 % |
| Total | 498 | \$ 504,029 | \$ 1,012 | 341 | \$ 560,842 | \$ 1,645 | 46% | (10)% | (38)% |

| | Three Months Ended December 31, | | | Year Ended December 31, | | |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------|
| | 2018 | 2017 | % Change | 2018 | 2017 | % Change |
| | Net New Home Orders: | | | | | |
| Southern California | 53 | 54 | (2)% | 301 | 197 | 53 % |
| Northern California | 13 | 53 | (75)% | 202 | 215 | (6)% |
| Arizona | 3 | — | NA | 33 | — | NA |
| | 69 | 107 | (36)% | 536 | 412 | 30 % |

Selling Communities at End of Period:

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| Southern California | 13 | 10 | 30 % |
| Northern California | 5 | 7 | (29)% |
| Arizona | 2 | — | NA |
| | 20 | 17 | 18 % |

Average Selling Communities:

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| Southern California | 13 | 9 | 44 % | 12 | 7 | 71 % |
| Northern California | 5 | 7 | (29)% | 6 | 6 | — % |
| Arizona | 2 | — | NA | 2 | — | NA |
| | 20 | 16 | 25 % | 20 | 13 | 54 % |

Monthly Sales Absorption Rate per Community ⁽¹⁾:

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| Southern California | 1.4 | 2.1 | (33)% | 2.2 | 2.3 | (4)% |
| Northern California | 0.9 | 2.5 | (64)% | 2.7 | 3.1 | (13)% |
| Arizona | 0.5 | NA | NA | 1.7 | NA | NA |
| Total | 1.2 | 2.3 | (48)% | 2.3 | 2.7 | (15)% |

Backlog:

| | As of December 31, | | |
|--|--------------------|---------|----------|
| | 2018 | 2017 | % Change |
| | Average | Average | |

| | Homes | Dollar Value | Price | Homes | Dollar Value | Price | Homes | Dollar Value | Average Price |
|---------------------|------------|-------------------|----------|------------|-------------------|----------|-------|--------------|---------------|
| Southern California | 90 | \$ 111,024 | \$ 1,234 | 71 | \$ 93,955 | \$ 1,323 | 27 % | 18 % | (7)% |
| Northern California | 68 | 59,847 | 880 | 82 | 68,295 | 833 | (17)% | (12)% | 6 % |
| Arizona | 33 | 36,200 | 1,097 | — | — | — | NA | NA | NA |
| Total | <u>191</u> | <u>\$ 207,071</u> | \$ 1,084 | <u>153</u> | <u>\$ 162,250</u> | \$ 1,060 | 25 % | 28 % | 2 % |

(1) Monthly sales absorption represents the number of net new home orders divided by the number of average selling communities for the period.

Lots Owned and Controlled:

| | As of December 31, | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------|-------------|
| | 2018 | 2017 | % Change |
| Lots Owned | | | |
| Southern California | 626 | 563 | 11 % |
| Northern California | 742 | 318 | 133 % |
| Arizona | 299 | 65 | 360 % |
| Total | 1,667 | 946 | 76 % |
| Lots Controlled ⁽¹⁾ | | | |
| Southern California | 205 | 278 | (26)% |
| Northern California | 451 | 1,031 | (56)% |
| Arizona | 489 | 497 | (2)% |
| Total | 1,145 | 1,806 | (37)% |
| Lots Owned and Controlled - Wholly Owned | | | |
| Fee Building ⁽²⁾ | 806 | 920 | (12)% |
| Total Lots Owned and Controlled | 3,618 | 3,672 | (1)% |

(1) Includes lots that we control under purchase and sale agreements or option agreements subject to customary conditions and have not yet closed. There can be no assurance that such acquisitions will occur.

(2) Lots owned by third party property owners for which we perform construction services.

Other Financial Data:

| | Three Months Ended December 31, | | Year Ended December 31, | |
|--|------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|
| | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 |
| Interest incurred | \$ 7,779 | \$ 6,761 | \$ 28,377 | \$ 21,978 |
| Adjusted EBITDA ⁽¹⁾ | \$ 19,565 | \$ 28,632 | \$ 39,898 | \$ 50,145 |
| Adjusted EBITDA margin percentage ⁽¹⁾ | 8.5% | 8.8% | 6.0% | 6.7% |

| | LTM ⁽²⁾ Ended December 31, | |
|--|---------------------------------------|-----------|
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| Interest incurred | \$ 28,377 | \$ 21,978 |
| Adjusted EBITDA ⁽¹⁾ | \$ 39,898 | \$ 50,145 |
| Adjusted EBITDA margin percentage ⁽¹⁾ | 6.0% | 6.7% |
| Ratio of Adjusted EBITDA to total interest incurred ⁽¹⁾ | 1.4x | 2.3x |

| | December 31, | |
|--|--------------|-------|
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| Ratio of debt-to-capital | 61.8% | 54.7% |
| Ratio of net debt-to-capital ⁽¹⁾ | 59.0% | 42.4% |
| Ratio of debt to LTM ⁽²⁾ Adjusted EBITDA ⁽¹⁾ | 9.7x | 6.4x |
| Ratio of net debt to LTM ⁽²⁾ Adjusted EBITDA ⁽¹⁾ | 8.6x | 3.9x |
| Ratio of cash and inventory to debt | 1.6x | 1.7x |

(1) Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA margin percentage, ratio of Adjusted EBITDA to total interest incurred, ratio of net debt-to-capital, ratio of debt to LTM Adjusted EBITDA and ratio of net debt to LTM Adjusted EBITDA are non-GAAP measures. Please see "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures" for a reconciliation of each of these measures to the appropriate GAAP measure.

(2) "LTM" indicates amounts for the trailing 12 months.

KEY FINANCIAL AND OPERATING DATA - UNCONSOLIDATED JOINT VENTURES

(Dollars in thousands)

(Unaudited)

| | Three Months Ended December 31, | | | Year Ended December 31, | | |
|--|---------------------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------------|------------|----------|
| | 2018 | 2017 | % Change | 2018 | 2017 | % Change |
| Financial Data - Unconsolidated Joint Ventures: | | | | | | |
| Home sales revenue | \$ 52,811 | \$ 38,069 | 39 % | \$ 138,892 | \$ 142,697 | (3)% |
| Land sales revenue | 7,453 | 1,698 | 339 % | 42,731 | 4,750 | 800 % |
| Total revenue | \$ 60,264 | \$ 39,767 | 52 % | \$ 181,623 | \$ 147,447 | 23 % |
| Net income (loss) | \$ (28,253) | \$ 563 | NM | \$ (27,904) | \$ (529) | NM |

| | | | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Operating Data - Unconsolidated Joint Ventures: | | | | | | |
| New home orders | 23 | 34 | (32)% | 142 | 170 | (16)% |
| New homes delivered | 54 | 34 | 59 % | 146 | 149 | (2)% |
| Average selling price of homes delivered | \$ 978 | \$ 1,120 | (13)% | \$ 951 | \$ 958 | (1)% |
| Selling communities at end of period | | | | 7 | 7 | — % |
| Backlog homes (dollar value) | | | | \$ 66,892 | \$ 66,636 | — % |
| Backlog (homes) | | | | 76 | 80 | (5)% |
| Average sales price of backlog | | | | \$ 880 | \$ 833 | 6 % |
| Homebuilding lots owned and controlled | | | | 211 | 341 | (38)% |
| Land development lots owned and controlled | | | | 1,879 | 2,323 | (19)% |
| Total lots owned and controlled | | | | 2,090 | 2,664 | (22)% |

RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES

(Unaudited)

In this earnings release, we utilize certain non-GAAP financial measures as defined by the Securities and Exchange Commission. We present these measures because we believe they, and similar measures, are useful to management and investors in evaluating the Company's operating performance and financing structure. We also believe these measures facilitate the comparison of our operating performance and financing structure with other companies in our industry. Because these measures are not calculated in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles ("GAAP"), they may not be comparable to other similarly titled measures of other companies and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for, or superior to, financial measures prepared in accordance with GAAP.

The following table reconciles net income (loss) attributable to the Company to the non-GAAP measure of adjusted net income attributable to the Company (net income before home sales and joint venture impairment and noncash deferred tax asset charges) and earnings (loss) per share and earnings (loss) per diluted share attributable to the Company to the non-GAAP measures of adjusted earnings per share and adjusted diluted earnings per share attributable to the Company (earnings per share before home sales and joint venture impairment and noncash deferred tax asset charges). We believe removing the impact of impairments and deferred tax asset adjustments is relevant to provide investors with an understanding of the impact these noncash items had on earnings.

| | Three Months Ended December 31, | | Year Ended December 31, | |
|---|--|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 |
| | (Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts) | | | |
| Net income (loss) attributable to The New Home Company Inc. | \$ (16,150) | \$ 10,471 | \$ (14,216) | \$ 17,152 |
| Home sales and joint venture impairments (tax effected) | 21,750 | 560 | 21,810 | 1,366 |
| Noncash deferred tax asset charge | — | 3,190 | — | 3,190 |
| Adjusted net income attributable to The New Home Company Inc. | \$ 5,600 | \$ 14,221 | \$ 7,594 | \$ 21,708 |
| Earnings (loss) per share attributable to The New Home Company Inc.: | | | | |
| Basic | \$ (0.80) | \$ 0.50 | \$ (0.69) | \$ 0.82 |
| Diluted | \$ (0.80) | \$ 0.50 | \$ (0.69) | \$ 0.82 |
| Adjusted earnings per share attributable to The New Home Company Inc.: | | | | |
| Basic | \$ 0.28 | \$ 0.68 | \$ 0.37 | \$ 1.04 |
| Diluted | \$ 0.28 | \$ 0.67 | \$ 0.37 | \$ 1.03 |
| Weighted average shares outstanding: | | | | |
| Basic | 20,247,406 | 20,876,766 | 20,703,967 | 20,849,736 |
| Diluted | 20,326,250 | 21,145,065 | 20,804,859 | 20,995,498 |
| Home sales and joint venture impairments | \$ 30,000 | \$ 900 | \$ 30,000 | \$ 2,200 |
| Effective tax rate for The New Home Company Inc. before discrete items ⁽¹⁾ | 27.5% | 37.8% | 27.3% | 37.9% |
| Tax benefit from home sales and joint venture impairments | \$ (8,250) | \$ (340) | \$ (8,190) | \$ (834) |
| Home sales and joint venture impairments (tax effected) | \$ 21,750 | \$ 560 | \$ 21,810 | \$ 1,366 |
| Loss per share attributable to The New Home Company Inc. related to home sales and joint venture impairments: | | | | |
| Basic | \$1.07 | \$0.03 | \$1.05 | \$0.07 |
| Diluted | \$1.07 | \$0.03 | \$1.05 | \$0.07 |

⁽¹⁾ Refer to table below for reconciliation of the effective tax rate before discrete items.

RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES (continued)

(Unaudited)

The following table reconciles homebuilding gross margin percentage as reported and prepared in accordance with GAAP to the non-GAAP measures, homebuilding gross margin excluding interest in cost of home sales and adjusted homebuilding gross margin. We believe this information is meaningful, as it isolates the impact home sales impairments and leverage have on homebuilding gross margin and provides investors better comparisons with our competitors, who adjust gross margins in a similar fashion.

| | Three Months Ended December 31, | | | | Year Ended December 31, | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|--------|------------|--------|-------------------------|--------|------------|--------|
| | 2018 | % | 2017 | % | 2018 | % | 2017 | % |
| | (Dollars in thousands) | | | | | | | |
| Home sales revenue | \$ 187,258 | 100.0% | \$ 279,885 | 100.0% | \$ 504,029 | 100.0% | \$ 560,842 | 100.0% |
| Cost of home sales | 172,034 | 91.9% | 235,568 | 84.2% | 446,530 | 88.6% | 475,413 | 84.8% |
| Homebuilding gross margin | 15,224 | 8.1% | 44,317 | 15.8% | 57,499 | 11.4% | 85,429 | 15.2% |
| Add: Homes sales impairments | 10,000 | 5.4% | 900 | 0.3% | 10,000 | 2.0% | 2,200 | 0.4% |
| Homebuilding gross margin before impairments | 25,224 | 13.5% | 45,217 | 16.2% | 67,499 | 13.4% | 87,629 | 15.6% |
| Add: Interest in cost of home sales | 7,868 | 4.2% | 5,302 | 1.8% | 18,678 | 3.7% | 11,021 | 2.0% |
| Adjusted homebuilding gross margin | \$ 33,092 | 17.7% | \$ 50,519 | 18.0% | \$ 86,177 | 17.1% | \$ 98,650 | 17.6% |

The following table reconciles the Company's effective tax rate calculated in accordance with GAAP to the non-GAAP measure, effective tax rate before discrete items. The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act enacted in December 2017 cut Federal corporate income tax rates effective for 2018, and we believe removing the impact of the discrete items is relevant to provide investors with an understanding of the impact the tax cuts had on earnings.

| | Three Months Ended December 31, | | Year Ended December 31, | |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 |
| | (Dollars in thousands) | | | |
| Effective tax rate for The New Home Company Inc.: | | | | |
| Pretax income (loss) | \$ (22,376) | \$ 21,692 | \$ (20,305) | \$ 32,531 |
| (Provision) benefit for income taxes | \$ 6,226 | \$ (11,222) | \$ 6,075 | \$ (15,390) |
| Effective tax rate ⁽¹⁾ | 27.8% | 51.7% | 29.9% | 47.3% |
| Effective tax rate for The New Home Company Inc. before discrete items: | | | | |
| (Provision) benefit for income taxes | \$ 6,226 | \$ (11,222) | \$ 6,075 | \$ (15,390) |
| Adjustment for discrete items | (69) | 3,029 | (523) | 3,068 |
| (Provision) benefit for income taxes before discrete items | \$ 6,157 | \$ (8,193) | \$ 5,552 | \$ (12,322) |
| Effective tax rate for The New Home Company Inc. before discrete items ⁽¹⁾ | 27.5% | 37.8% | 27.3% | 37.9% |

⁽¹⁾ Effective tax rate is computed by dividing the (provision) benefit for income taxes by pretax income (loss).

RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES (continued)
(Unaudited)

Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA margin percentage, the ratio of Adjusted EBITDA to total interest incurred, the ratio of debt to Adjusted EBITDA, and the ratio of net debt to Adjusted EBITDA are non-GAAP measures. Adjusted EBITDA means net income (loss) (plus cash distributions of income from unconsolidated joint ventures) before (a) income taxes, (b) interest expense, (c) amortization of previously capitalized interest included in cost of sales and equity in net income (loss) of unconsolidated joint ventures, (d) noncash impairment charges and abandoned project costs, (e) depreciation and amortization, (f) amortization of stock-based compensation and (g) income (loss) from unconsolidated joint ventures. Adjusted EBITDA margin percentage is calculated by dividing Adjusted EBITDA by total revenue for a given period. The ratio of Adjusted EBITDA to total interest incurred is calculated by dividing Adjusted EBITDA by total interest incurred for a given period. The ratio of debt to Adjusted EBITDA is calculated by dividing debt at the period end by Adjusted EBITDA for a given period. The ratio of net debt to Adjusted EBITDA is calculated by dividing debt at the period end less cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash by Adjusted EBITDA for a given period. Other companies may calculate Adjusted EBITDA differently. Management believes that Adjusted EBITDA assists investors in understanding and comparing the operating characteristics of homebuilding activities by eliminating many of the differences in companies' respective capitalization, interest costs, tax position and level of impairments. Due to the significance of the GAAP components excluded, Adjusted EBITDA should not be considered in isolation or as an alternative to net income (loss), cash flows from operations or any other performance measure prescribed by GAAP. A reconciliation of net income (loss) to Adjusted EBITDA, and the calculations of Adjusted EBITDA margin percentage, the ratio of Adjusted EBITDA to total interest incurred, the ratio of debt to Adjusted EBITDA, and the ratio of net debt to Adjusted EBITDA are provided in the following table.

| | Three Months Ended | | LTM ⁽¹⁾ Ended | |
|--|------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------------|
| | December 31, | | December 31, | |
| | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 |
| | (Dollars in thousands) | | | |
| Net income (loss) | \$ (16,150) | \$ 10,470 | \$ (14,230) | \$ 17,141 |
| Add: | | | | |
| Interest amortized to cost of sales and equity in net income (loss) of unconsolidated joint ventures | 9,016 | 5,333 | 19,908 | 11,057 |
| (Benefit) provision for income taxes | (6,226) | 11,222 | (6,075) | 15,390 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 2,134 | 105 | 6,631 | 449 |
| Amortization of stock-based compensation | 764 | 717 | 3,090 | 2,803 |
| Cash distributions of income from unconsolidated joint ventures | — | — | 715 | 1,588 |
| Noncash inventory impairments and abandonments | 10,125 | 1,045 | 10,206 | 2,583 |
| Less: | | | | |
| Equity in net (income) loss of unconsolidated joint ventures | 19,902 | (260) | 19,653 | (866) |
| Adjusted EBITDA | <u>\$ 19,565</u> | <u>\$ 28,632</u> | <u>\$ 39,898</u> | <u>\$ 50,145</u> |
| Total Revenue | \$ 229,666 | \$ 324,102 | \$ 667,566 | \$ 751,166 |
| Adjusted EBITDA margin percentage | 8.5% | 8.8% | 6.0% | 6.7% |
| Interest incurred | \$ 7,779 | \$ 6,761 | \$ 28,377 | \$ 21,978 |
| Ratio of Adjusted EBITDA to total interest incurred | | | 1.4x | 2.3x |
| Total debt at period end | | | \$ 387,648 | \$ 318,656 |
| Ratio of debt to Adjusted EBITDA | | | 9.7x | 6.4x |
| Total net debt at period end | | | \$ 345,106 | \$ 194,686 |
| Ratio of net debt to Adjusted EBITDA | | | 8.6x | 3.9x |
| Total cash and inventory | | | \$ 608,563 | \$ 539,689 |
| Ratio of cash and inventory to debt | | | 1.6x | 1.7x |

(1) "LTM" indicates amounts for the trailing 12 months.

RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES (continued)
(Unaudited)

The following table reconciles the Company's ratio of debt-to-capital to the non-GAAP ratio of net debt-to-capital. We believe that the ratio of net debt-to-capital is a relevant financial measure for management and investors to understand the leverage employed in our operations and as an indicator of the Company's ability to obtain financing.

| | December 31, | |
|--|---------------------|-------------------|
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| (Dollars in thousands) | | |
| Total debt, net | \$ 387,648 | \$ 318,656 |
| Equity, exclusive of non-controlling interest | 239,954 | 263,990 |
| Total capital | <u>\$ 627,602</u> | <u>\$ 582,646</u> |
| Ratio of debt-to-capital ⁽¹⁾ | <u>61.8%</u> | <u>54.7%</u> |
| | | |
| Total debt, net | \$ 387,648 | \$ 318,656 |
| Less: cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash | <u>42,542</u> | <u>123,970</u> |
| Net debt | 345,106 | 194,686 |
| Equity, exclusive of non-controlling interest | <u>239,954</u> | <u>263,990</u> |
| Total capital | <u>\$ 585,060</u> | <u>\$ 458,676</u> |
| Ratio of net debt-to-capital ⁽²⁾ | <u>59.0%</u> | <u>42.4%</u> |

- (1) The ratio of debt-to-capital is computed as the quotient obtained by dividing total debt, net by total capital (the sum of total debt, net plus equity), exclusive of non-controlling interest.
- (2) The ratio of net debt-to-capital is computed as the quotient obtained by dividing net debt (which is total debt, net less cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash to the extent necessary to reduce the debt balance to zero) by total capital, exclusive of non-controlling interest. The most directly comparable GAAP financial measure is the ratio of debt-to-capital. We believe the ratio of net debt-to-capital is a relevant financial measure for investors to understand the leverage employed in our operations and as an indicator of our ability to obtain financing. We believe that by deducting our cash from our debt, we provide a measure of our indebtedness that takes into account our cash liquidity. We believe this provides useful information as the ratio of debt-to-capital does not take into account our liquidity and we believe that the ratio net of cash provides supplemental information by which our financial position may be considered. Investors may also find this to be helpful when comparing our leverage to the leverage of our competitors that present similar information.